## **Latest Changes in ITR** forms & ITR filing using Technology







By CA Subin VR

# Upto 2024 it was like a Teaser

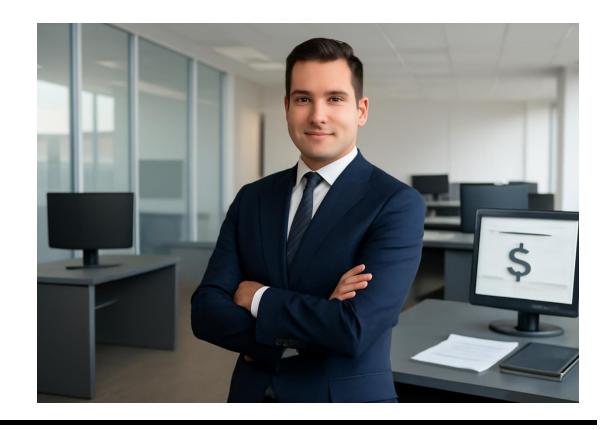


But in 2025 the Show begins!



## A Real Story....

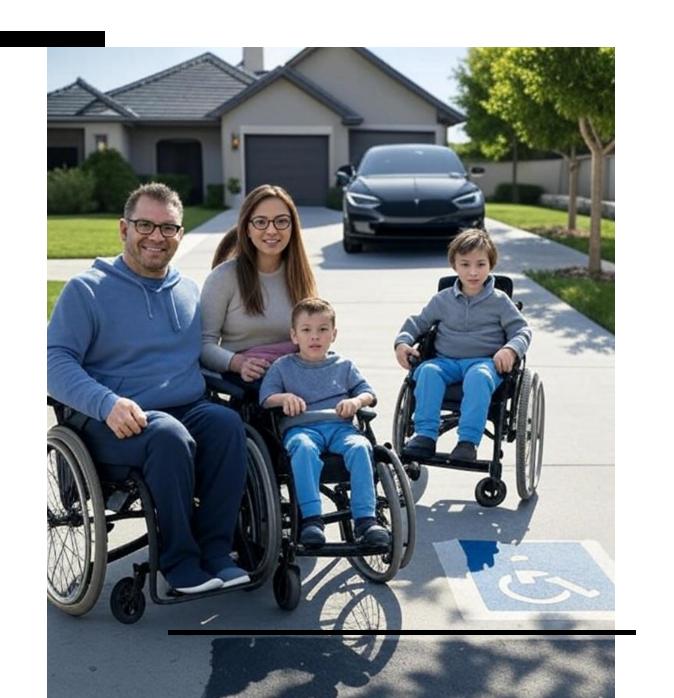
Total Taxable Income (as per Old Tax Regime)	1275000
Total Taxable Income (as per New Tax Regime)	1275000
Tax Amount (as per old Tax regime)	202800
Tax Amount (as per new Tax regime)	109200



### The 'story' of Deductions

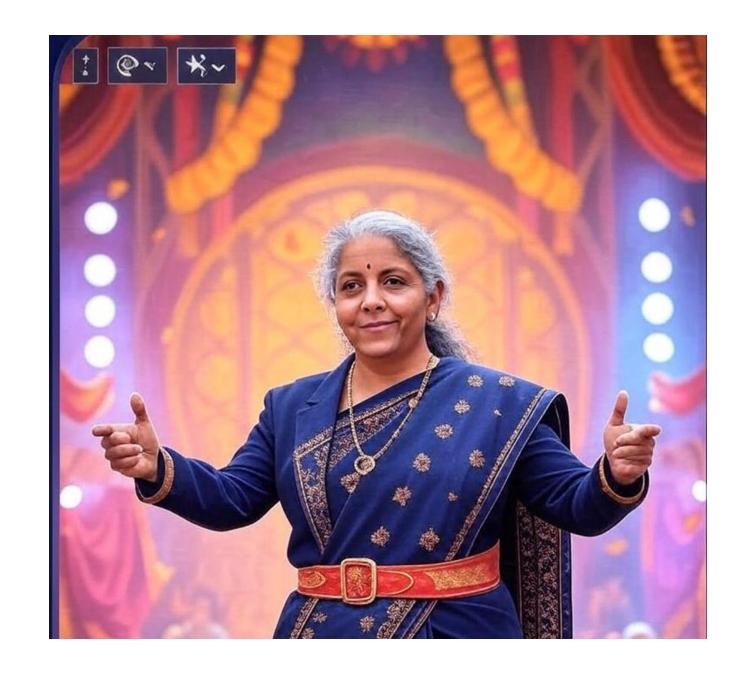
Salary	13,50,000	Culumative
Std Deduction	50,000	13,00,000
Sec 80 C	1,50,000	11,50,000
Sec 80 D	75,000	10,75,000
24 (b)	2,00,000	8,75,000
80EE	1,50,000	7,25,000
80DD	1,25,000	6,00,000
80U	1,25,000	4,75,000

## How Al see this return



# We shall start the Show

"2025"



### **Aadhaar Number Mandatory**



#### **Enrolment No not permitted**

20145405450045520230102121536

#### **Home Loan Interest**

No more false claims!

Looks like Dept has sanctioned your Loan!

Previously it was just the 'interest'

Now dept is more "Interested"

### **Home Loan Interest Disclosure**

#### Section 24(b) - Interest on borrowed capital

\* Indicates mandatory fields

i. Loan taken from * Select ▼	ii. Name of the bank/Institution/Person from which the loan is taken *
iii. Loan Account number of the Bank/ Institution *	iv. Date of sanction of loan *  DD-MMM-YYYY   DD-MMM-YYYY
v. Total amount of loan *	vi. Loan outstanding as on last date of financial year * (i)  ₹ 0
vii. Interest on Borrowed capital u/s 24(b) *	

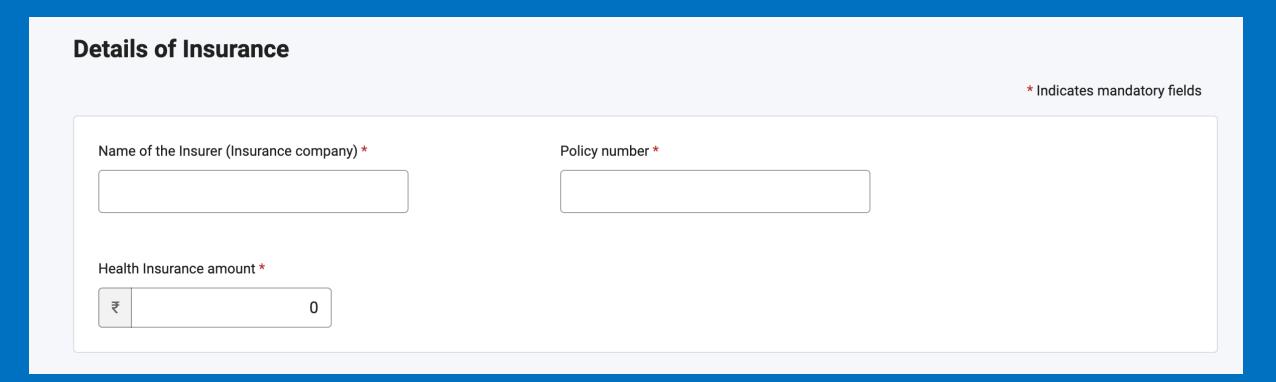
#### Sec 80C - Disclosure

Section 80C Deduction in respect of life insurance premia, deferred annuity, contributions to provident fund etc. under section 80C

\* Indicates mandatory fields

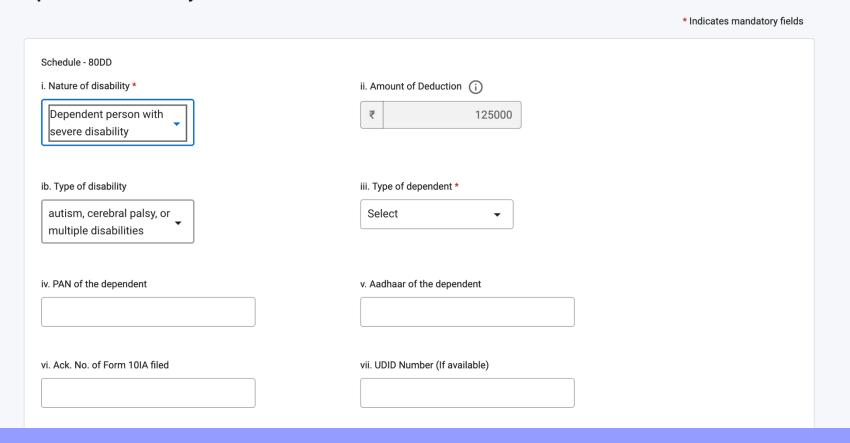
i. Amount eligible for deduction u/s 80C * i		ii. Policy number or Document Identification numb	per *	
₹	0			

### Sec 80D - Disclosure



## Sec 80DD – Deductions for Dependent's Disability

80DD - Details of deduction in respect of maintenance including medical treatment of a dependent who is a person with disability.



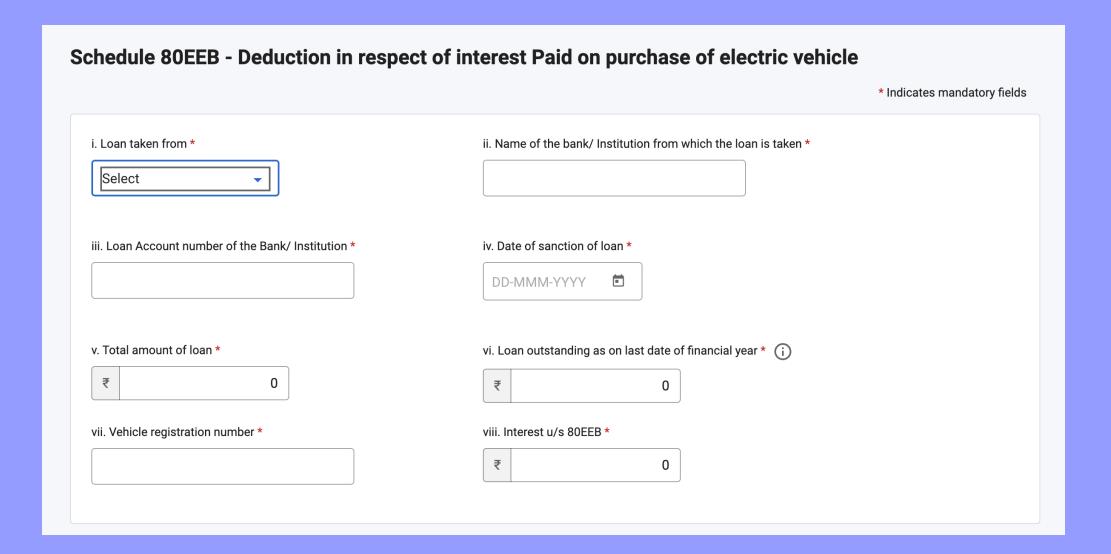
### Sec 80E - Disclosure on Education Loan

#### Section 80E - Interest on loan taken for higher education

\* Indicates mandatory fields

i. Loan taken from *  Select   ▼	ii. Name of the bank/ Institution from which the loan is taken *
iii. Loan Account number of the Bank/ Institution *	iv. Date of sanction of loan *  DD-MMM-YYYY
v. Total amount of loan *	vi. Loan outstanding as on last date of financial year * (i)  ₹ 0
vii. Interest u/s 80E *	

### Sec 80EE - 'Interested on Vehicle Loan'



#### Disclosure Bundle...

#### 80GG - Rent paid

Please submit form 10BA to claim deduction

#### **80DD**

iii. Ack. No. of Form 10IA filed

#### **80U**

iii. Ack. No. of Form 10IA filed

## Mandatory HRA Data Alignment

HRA exemption must match in all sections

Discrepancies may cause filing errors

Consistency required for form acceptance

Avoids mismatches in salary and HRA details

## Raised Asset & Liability Threshold

Schedule AL if income exceeds 1 crore

Previous limit was 50 lakh

Fewer disclosures for small taxpayers

Eases compliance for lower-income group

## Have small Long Term gains...?



#### ITR 1 / 4 - LTCG Reporting Enabled

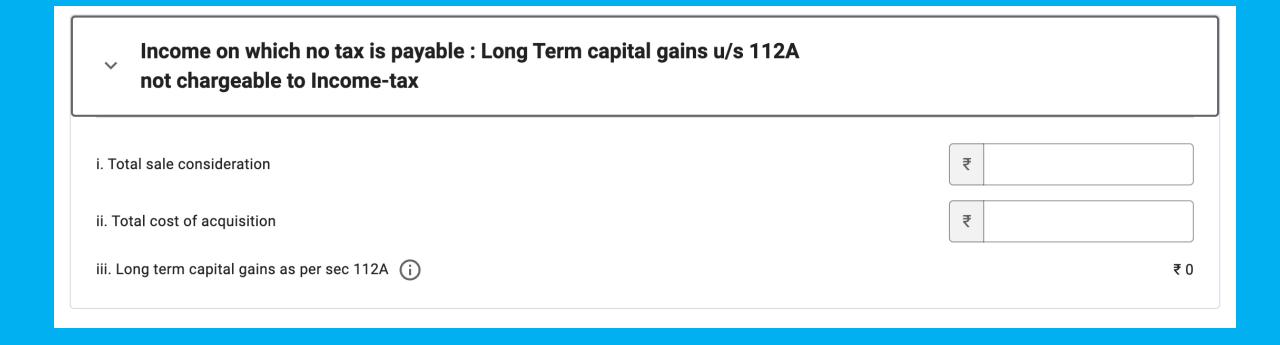
Report LTCG up to 1.25 lakh in ITR-1 Applies for listed shares or equity mutual funds

Not permitted in ITR-1 previously

Makes filing simpler for small investors

If gain is more than 1.25 lakhs, use ITR 2 or 3 Carry Forward of Loss not Possible in ITR 1 or 4

## ITR 1 / ITR 4 – Disclosure in Form



## Before...

July 23, 2024

On or after

## STCG 111A— Before July 23, 2024

STCG on listed shares/equity mutual funds taxed at 15%

Security
Transaction
Tax (STT) must
be paid

No indexation benefit allowed

Losses can be set off/carry forward as per normal rules

## STCG 111A— On/After July 23, 2024

Tax rate increased to 20% for such STCG

Applies for sales/transfers on or after July 23, 2024

Distinct reporting required for pre and post-July 23 periods

Enhanced disclosure in ITR-2 for capital gains split

## LTCG 112A—Before July 23, 2024

LTCG above 1 lakh taxed at 10% Applies to listed shares/equity mutual funds (STT paid)

No indexation benefit on cost of acquisition

Sale and acquisition details to be disclosed in ITR

## LTCG 112A— On/After July 23, 2024

Tax rate increased to 12.5% for such LTCG

Exemption threshold for LTCG raised to 1.25 lakh

Applies to sales/transfers on or after July 23, 2024

SEPARATE columns in ITR for before and after July 23, 2024

## TDS Section Reporting

Must specify TDS section code (e.g., 194I, 194J)



Applies to nonsalary income in ITR-1, 2, 3, 4



Enhances accuracy of TDS claims



Improves matching with Form 26AS

# Unlisted Bonds & Debentures Gains

Gains from unlisted bonds/debentures post-July 23, 2024, taxed as STCG at slab rates

Section 50AA applies to such gains

To be reported in ITR-2, 3, or 5

Mandatory split reporting in the capital gains schedule

### **Buyback Proceeds as Dividends**

01

Buybacks on/after October 1, 2024, treated as dividend income (Section 2(22)(f)) 02

Must disclose dividend from buybacks in the ITR 03

Related capital loss can be carried forward for 8 years

04

Distinct schedule added for reporting

## Disability Deduction Compliance

Form 10-IA acknowledgment required for disability deductions (Sections 80DD, 80U)

Must upload/quote valid disability certificate

Applicable in ITR-2 and ITR-3

Enables eligibility verification for tax benefit

## Presumptive Taxation — Section 44AD

Presumptive income limit raised to 3 crore

Applies to eligible small businesses (individuals, HUFs, partnerships)

At least 95% receipts must be via digital modes

Eases compliance and reduces audit burden

# Presumptive Taxation — Section 44ADA

01

Presumptive limit for professionals raised to 75 lakh 02

For specified professions (legal, medical, engineering, etc.)

03

95% or more receipts through digital transactions required 04

Simplifies return filing for professionals

### A word of Caution – verify within 30 days

ITR must be verified within 30 days from electronic submission date.

If verified after 30 days, filing date is treated as date of verification.

Late verification may attract interest under section 234A and late filing fees.

Carry forward of losses may not be allowed if return is deemed late.

Applicable for returns filed on or after 1st August 2022 per Notification No. 05/2022.



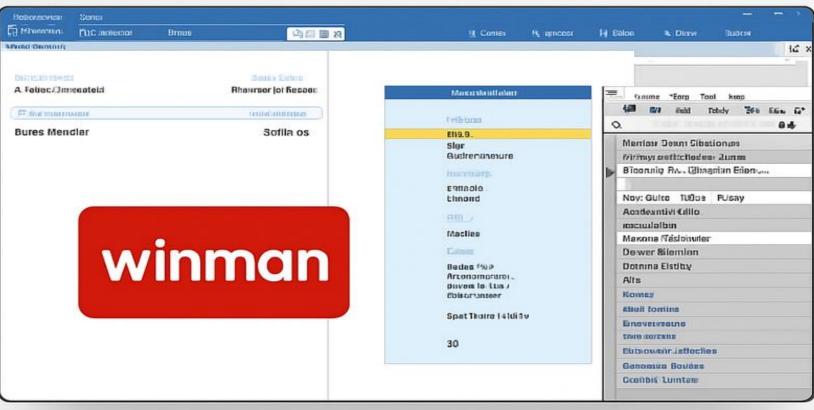
The Capital Gain Trap

## The Capital Gain Trap –(Indexation)

Particulars	FY 23-24
LTCG on Property	(10,00,000)
LTCG on Property / Shares	10,00,000
Gain for Tax Computation	-

Particulars	FY 24-25	Indexed Cost
LTCG on Property	8,00,000	(10,00,000)
LTCG on Property / Shares	10,00,000	
Gain for Tax Computation	10,00,000	
Tax @ 12.5%	1,25,000	





### ITR FILING USING TECHNOLOGY

## Capital Gains – within seconds



Winman utility

No of Brokers Integrated

Automatic Classification

## Integrating AI with Taxation



ChatGPT

Replexity

## **Thanks**

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